27C512A

512K (64K x 8) CMOS EPROM

FEATURES

- High speed performance
- CMOS Technology for low power consumption
  - 25 mA Active current
  - 30 μA Standby current
- Factory programming available
- Auto-insertion-compatible plastic packages
- Auto ID aids automated programming
- High speed express programming algorithm
- Organized 64K x 8: JEDEC standard pinouts
  - 28-pin Dual-in-line package
  - 32-pin PLCC Package
  - 28-pin SOIC package
  - Tape and reel
- Data Retention > 200 years
- Available for the following temperature ranges
  - Commercial: 0˚C to +70˚C
  - Industrial: -40˚C to +85˚C
  - Automotive: -40˚C to +125˚C

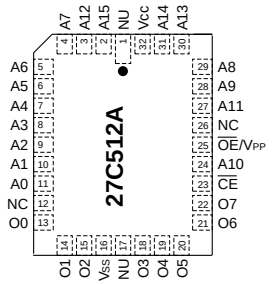
DESCRIPTION

The Microchip Technology Inc. 27C512A is a CMOS 512K bit electrically Programmable Read Only Memory (EPROM). The device is organized into 64K words by 8 bits (64K bytes). Accessing individual bytes from an address transition or from power-up (chip enable pin going low) is accomplished in less than 90 ns. This very high speed device allows the most sophisticated microprocessors to run at full speed without the need for WAIT states. CMOS design and processing enables this part to be used in systems where reduced power consumption and high reliability are requirements.

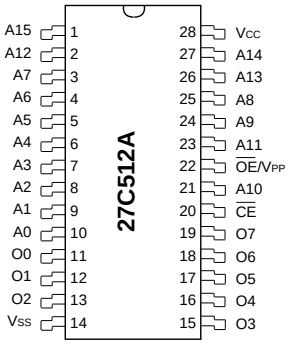
A complete family of packages is offered to provide the most flexibility in applications. For surface mount applications, PLCC or SOIC packaging is available. Tape or reel packaging is also available for PLCC or SOIC packages.

PACKAGE TYPES

PLCC



DIP/SOIC



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

1.1 Maximum Ratings*

V_{CC} and input voltages w.r.t. V_{SS} ..... -0.6V to +7.25V

V_{PP} voltage w.r.t. V_{SS} during programming ..... -0.6V to +14V

Voltage on A9 w.r.t. V_{SS} ..... -0.6V to +13.5V

Output voltage w.r.t. V_{SS} ..... -0.6V to V_{CC} +1.0V

Storage temperature ..... -65˚C to +150˚C

Ambient temp. with power applied ..... -65˚C to +125˚C

*Notice: Stresses above those listed under “Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TABLE 1-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Name	Function
A0-A15	Address Inputs
$\overline{CE}$	Chip Enable
$\overline{OE}/V_{PP}$	Output Enable/Programming Voltage
O0 - O7	Data Output
V_{CC}	+5V Power Supply
V_{SS}	Ground
NC	No Connection; No Internal Connection
NU	Not Used; No External Connection is Allowed

TABLE 1-2: READ OPERATION DC CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = +5V ±10%
Commercial: Tamb = 0˚C to +70˚C
Industrial: Tamb = -40˚C to +85˚C
Extended (Automotive): Tamb = -40˚C to +125˚C

Parameter	Part*	Status	Symbol	Min	Max	Units	Conditions
Input Voltages	all	Logic "1" Logic "0"	V_{IH} V_{IL}	2.0 -0.5	V_{CC}+1 0.8	V V	
Input Leakage	all		I_{LI}	-10	10	µA	V_{IN} = 0 to V_{CC}
Output Voltages	all	Logic "1" Logic "0"	V_{OH} V_{OL}	2.4	 0.45	V V	I_{OH} = - 400 µA I_{OL} = 2.1 mA
Output Leakage	all	—	I_{LO}	-10	10	µA	V_{OUT} = 0V to V_{CC}
Input Capacitance	all	—	C_{IN}	—	6	pF	V_{IN} = 0V; Tamb = 25°C; f = 1 MHz
Output Capacitance	all	—	C_{OUT}	—	12	pF	V_{OUT} = 0V; Tamb = 25°C; f = 1 MHz
Power Supply Current, Active	C I, E	TTL input TTL input	I_{CC} I_{CC}	— —	25 35	mA mA	V_{CC} = 5.5V f = 1 MHz; $\overline{OE}/V_{PP}$ = $\overline{CE}$ = V_{IL}; I_{OUT} = 0 mA; V_{IL} = -0.1 to 0.8V; V_{IH} = 2.0 to V_{CC}; Note 1
Power Supply Current, Standby	C I, E all	TTL input TTL input CMOS input	$I_{CC(S)TTL}$ $I_{CC(S)TTL}$ $I_{CC(S)CMOS}$	— — —	1 2 30	mA mA µA	 $\overline{CE}$ = Vcc±0.2V

* Parts: C=Commercial Temperature Range; I, E=Industrial and Extended Temperature Ranges

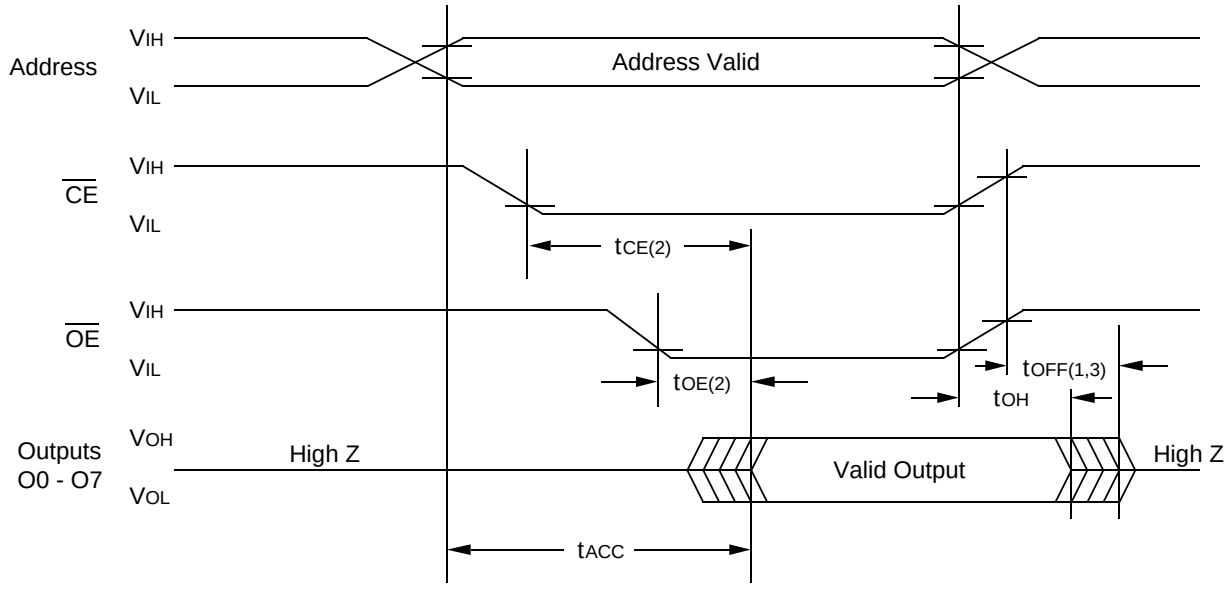
Note 1: Typical active current increases .75 mA per MHz up to operating frequency for all temperature ranges.

TABLE 1-3: READ OPERATION AC CHARACTERISTICS

	AC Testing Waveform:	V_{IH} = 2.4V and V_{IL} = .45V; V_{OH} = 2.0V and V_{OL} = 0.8V									
	Output Load:	1 TTL Load + 100 pF									
	Input Rise and Fall Times:	10 ns									
	Ambient Temperature:	Commercial: Tamb = 0°C to +70°C									
		Industrial: Tamb = -40°C to +85°C									
		Extended (Automotive): Tamb = -40°C to +125°C									
Parameter	**Sym**	**27C512-90***		**27C512-10***		**27C512-12**		**27C512-15**		**Units**	**Conditions**
		Min	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**		
Address to Output Delay	t_{ACC}	—	90	—	100	—	120	—	150	ns	$\overline{CE}$ = $\overline{OE}$/ V_{PP} = V_{IL}
$\overline{CE}$ to Output Delay	t_{CE}	—	90	—	100	—	120	—	150	ns	$\overline{OE}$/V_{PP} = V_{IL}
$\overline{OE}$ to Output Delay	t_{OE}	—	40	—	40	—	50	—	60	ns	$\overline{CE}$ = V_{IL}
$\overline{OE}$ to Output High Impedance	t_{OFF}	0	35	0	35	0	40	0	45	ns	
Output Hold from Address, $\overline{CE}$ or $\overline{OE}$/ V_{PP}, whichever occurred first	t_{OH}	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	

*90/10 AC Testing Waveforms: V_{IH} = 3.0V and V_{IL} = 0V; V_{OH} = 1.5V and V_{OL} = 1.5V
Output Load: 1 TTL Load + 30 pF

FIGURE 1-1: READ WAVEFORMS



Notes: (1) t_{OFF} is specified for $\overline{OE}$ or $\overline{CE}$, whichever occurs first
(2) $\overline{OE}$ may be delayed up to t_{CE} - t_{OE} after the falling edge of $\overline{CE}$ without impact on t_{CE}
(3) This parameter is sampled and is not 100% tested.

TABLE 1-4: PROGRAMMING DC CHARACTERISTICS

			Ambient Temperature: Tamb = 25°C ± 5°C VCC = 6.5V ± 0.25V, $\overline{OE}$/VPP = VH = 13.0V ± 0.25V			
Parameter	**Status**	**Symbol**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**	**Conditions (See Note 1)**
Input Voltages	Logic “1” Logic “0”	VIH VIL	2.0 -0.1	VCC+1 0.8	V V	
Input Leakage	—	ILI	-10	10	µA	VIN = 0V to VCC
Output Voltages	Logic “1” Logic “0”	VOH VOL	2.4 —	 0.45	V V	IOH = -400 µA IOL = 2.1 mA
VCC Current, program & verify	—	ICC2	—	35	mA	$\overline{CE}$ = VIL
$\overline{OE}$/VPP Current, program	—	IPP2	—	25	mA	
A9 Product Identification	—	VID	11.5	12.5	V	

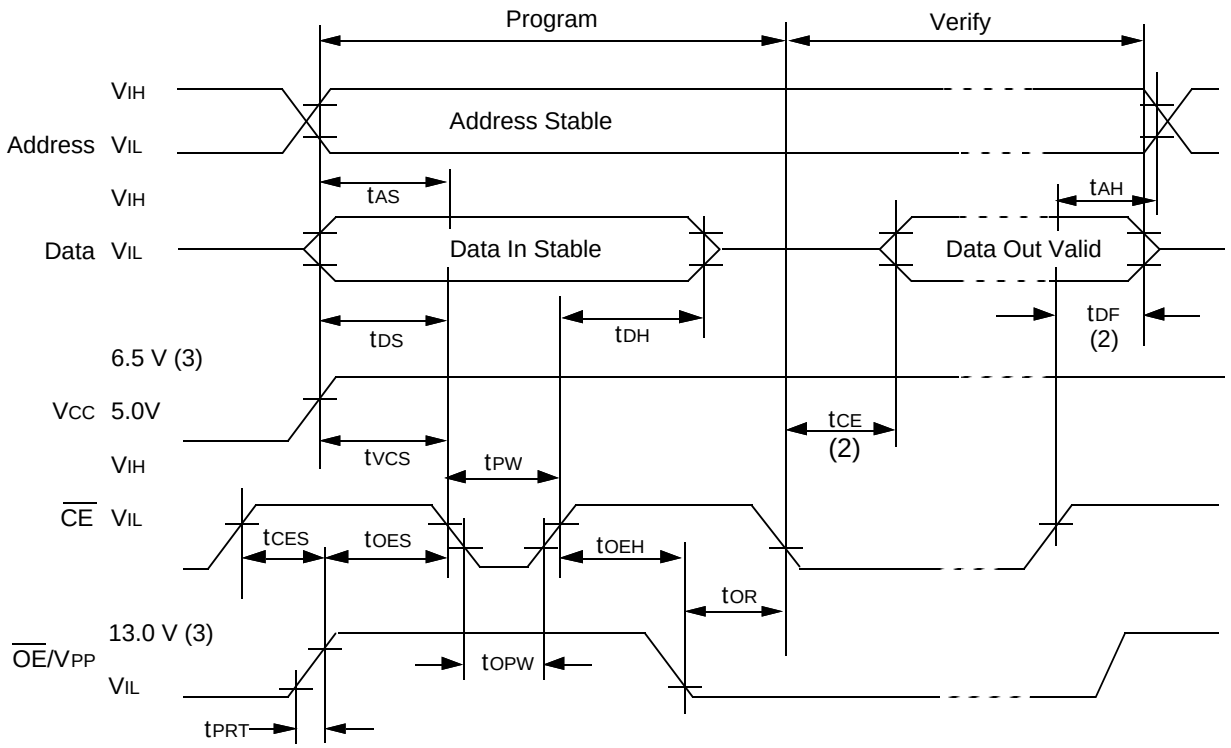
Note 1: VCC must be applied simultaneously or before VPP voltage on $\overline{OE}$/VPP and removed simultaneously or after the VPP voltage on $\overline{OE}$/VPP.

TABLE 1-5: PROGRAMMING AC CHARACTERISTICS

for Program, Program Verify and Program Inhibit Modes	AC Testing Waveform: VIH=2.4V and VIL=0.45V; VOH=2.0V; VOL=0.8V Ambient Temperature: 25°C ±5°C VCC = 6.5V ± 0.25V, $\overline{OE}$/VPP = VH = 13.0V ± 0.25 V				
Parameter	**Symbol**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**	**Remarks**
Address Set-Up Time	tAS	2	—	µs	
Data Set-Up Time	tDS	2	—	µs	
Data Hold Time	tDH	2	—	µs	
Address Hold Time	tAH	0	—	µs	
Float Delay (2)	tDF	0	130	ns	
VCC Set-Up Time	tVCS	2	—	µs	
Program Pulse Width (1)	tPW	95	105	µs	100 µs typical
$\overline{CE}$ Set-Up Time	tCES	2	—	µs	
$\overline{OE}$ Set-Up Time	tOES	2	—	µs	
$\overline{OE}$ Hold Time	tOEH	2	—	µs	
$\overline{OE}$ Recovery Time	tOR	2	—	µs	
$\overline{OE}$ /VPP Rise Time During Programming	tPRT	50	—	ns	

Note 1: For express algorithm, initial programming width tolerance is 100 µs ±5%.
2: This parameter is only sampled and not 100% teted. Output float is defined as the point where data is no longer driven (see timing diagram).

FIGURE 1-2: PROGRAMMING WAVEFORMS (1)



Notes: (1) The input timing reference level is 0.8V for V_{IL} and 2.0V for V_{IH}.
(2) t_{DF} and t_{OE} are characteristics of the device but must be accommodated by the programmer.
(3) V_{CC} = 6.5V ±0.25V, V_{PP} = V_H = 13.0V ±0.5V for express programming algorithm.

TABLE 1-6: MODES

Operation Mode	$\overline{CE}$	$\overline{OE}/V_{PP}$	A9	O0 - O7
Read	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	X	D_{OUT}
Program	V_{IL}	V_H	X	D_{IN}
Program Verify	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	X	D_{OUT}
Program Inhibit	V_{IH}	V_H	X	High Z
Standby	V_{IH}	X	X	High Z
Output Disable	V_{IL}	V_{IH}	X	High Z
Identity	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V_H	Identity Code

X = Don't Care

1.2 Read Mode

(See Timing Diagrams and AC Characteristics)

Read Mode is accessed when

a) the CE pin is low to power up (enable) the chip
b) the $\overline{OE}/V_{PP}$ pin is low to gate the data to the output pins

For Read operations, if the addresses are stable, the address access time (t_{ACC}) is equal to the delay from $\overline{CE}$ to output (t_{CE}). Data is transferred to the output after a delay (t_{OE}) from the falling edge of $\overline{OE}/V_{PP}$.

1.3 Standby Mode

The standby mode is entered when the $\overline{CE}$ pin is high, and the program mode is not identified.

When this conditions are met, the supply current will drop from 25 mA to 30 μA.

1.4 Output Enable $\overline{OE}$/VPP

This multifunction pin eliminates bus connection in multiple bus microprocessor systems and the outputs go to high impedance when:

- the $\overline{OE}$/VPP pin is high (VIH).

When a VH input is applied to this pin, it supplies the programming voltage (VPP) to the device.

1.5 Erase Mode (UV Windowed Versions)

Windowed products offer the ability to erase the memory array. The memory matrix is erased to the all “1's” state as a result of being exposed to ultraviolet light. To ensure complete erasure, a dose of 15 watt-second/cm^2 is required. This means that the device window must be placed within one inch and directly underneath an ultraviolet lamp with a wavelength of 2537 Angstroms, intensity of 12,000 mW/cm^2 for approximately 40 minutes.

1.6 Programming Mode

The Express algorithm must be used for best results. It has been developed to improve programming yields and throughput times in a production environment. Up to 10 100-microsecond pulses are applied until the byte is verified. A flowchart of the Express algorithm is shown in Figure 1-3.

Programming takes place when:

a) VCC is brought to the proper voltage,
b) $\overline{OE}$/VPP is brought to the proper VH level, and
c) $\overline{CE}$ line is low.

Since the erased state is “1” in the array, programming of “0” is required. The address to be programmed is set via pins A0 - A15 and the data to be programmed is presented to pins O0 - O7. When data and address are stable, a low going pulse on the $\overline{CE}$ line programs that location.

1.7 Verify

After the array has been programmed it must be verified to ensure all the bits have been correctly programmed. This mode is entered when all the following conditions are met:

a) VCC is at the proper level,
b) the $\overline{OE}$/VPP pin is low, and
c) the $\overline{CE}$ line is low.

1.8 Inhibit

When programming multiple devices in parallel with different data, only $\overline{CE}$ needs to be under separate control to each device. By pulsing the $\overline{CE}$ line low on a particular device, that device will be programmed; all other devices with $\overline{CE}$ held high will not be programmed with the data (although address and data will be available on their input pins).

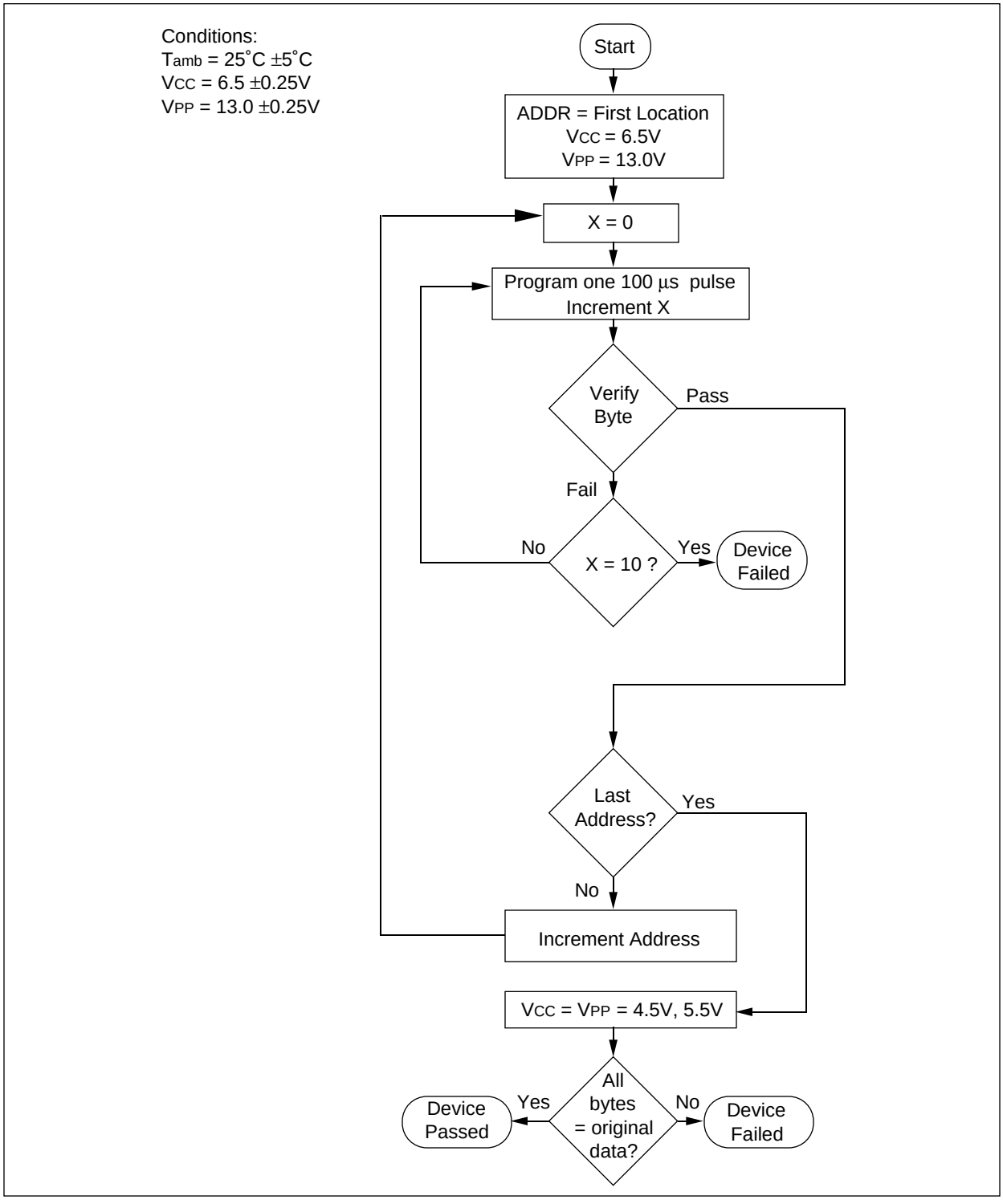
1.9 Identity Mode

In this mode specific data is output which identifies the manufacturer as Microchip Technology Inc. and the device type. This mode is entered when Pin A9 is taken to VH (11.5V to 12.5V). The $\overline{CE}$ and $\overline{OE}$/VPP lines must be at VIL. A0 is used to access any of the two non-erasable bytes whose data appears on O0 through O7.

Pin →	**Input**	**Output**								
Identity ↓	**A0**	**O7**	**O6**	**O5**	**O4**	**O3**	**O2**	**O1**	**O0**	**Hex**
Manufacturer	VIL	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	29
Device Type*	VIH	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0D

* Code subject to change

FIGURE 1-3: PROGRAMMING EXPRESS ALGORITHM



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27C512A Product Identification System

To order or to obtain information (e.g., on pricing or delivery),, please use listed part numbers, and refer to factory or listed sales offices.

27C512A – 70 I /P

Package:		L	=	Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier
		P	=	Plastic DIP (600 Mil)
		SO	=	Plastic SOIC (300 Mil)
Temperature Range:		Blank	=	0˚C to +70˚C
		I	=	-40˚C to +85˚C
		E	=	-40˚C to +125˚C
Access Time:		90	=	90 ns
		10	=	100 ns
		12	=	120 ns
		15	=	150 ns
Device:	27C512A			512K (64K x 8) CMOS EPROM

Note the following details of the code protection feature on PICmicro® MCUs.

- The PICmicro family meets the specifications contained in the Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of PICmicro microcontrollers is one of the most secure products of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the PICmicro microcontroller in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in the data sheet. The person doing so may be engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as “unbreakable”.
- Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our product.

If you have any further questions about this matter, please contact the local sales office nearest to you.

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AMERICAS

Corporate Office
2355 West Chandler Blvd.
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Tel: 480-792-7200 Fax: 480-792-7277
Technical Support: 480-792-7627
Web Address: http://www.microchip.com

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Tel: 480-792-7966 Fax: 480-792-7456

Atlanta
500 Sugar Mill Road, Suite 200B
Atlanta, GA 30350
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Tel: 978-692-3848 Fax: 978-692-3821

Chicago
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Dallas
4570 Westgrove Drive, Suite 160
Addison, TX 75001
Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit
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32255 Northwestern Highway, Suite 190
Farmington Hills, MI 48334
Tel: 248-538-2250 Fax: 248-538-2260

Kokomo
2767 S. Albright Road
Kokomo, Indiana 46902
Tel: 765-864-8360 Fax: 765-864-8387

Los Angeles
18201 Von Karman, Suite 1090
Irvine, CA 92612
Tel: 949-263-1888 Fax: 949-263-1338

New York
150 Motor Parkway, Suite 202
Hauppauge, NY 11788
Tel: 631-273-5305 Fax: 631-273-5335

San Jose
Microchip Technology Inc.
2107 North First Street, Suite 590
San Jose, CA 95131
Tel: 408-436-7950 Fax: 408-436-7955

Toronto
6285 Northam Drive, Suite 108
Mississauga, Ontario L4V 1X5, Canada
Tel: 905-673-0699 Fax: 905-673-6509

ASIA/PACIFIC

Australia
Microchip Technology Australia Pty Ltd
Suite 22, 41 Rawson Street
Epping 2121, NSW
Australia
Tel: 61-2-9868-6733 Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

China - Beijing
Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., Beijing Liaison Office
Unit 915
Bei Hai Wan Tai Bldg.
No. 6 Chaoyangmen Beidajie
Beijing, 100027, No. China
Tel: 86-10-85282100 Fax: 86-10-85282104

China - Chengdu
Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., Chengdu Liaison Office
Rm. 2401, 24th Floor,
Ming Xing Financial Tower
No. 88 TIDU Street
Chengdu 610016, China
Tel: 86-28-6766200 Fax: 86-28-6766599

China - Fuzhou
Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., Fuzhou Liaison Office
Unit 28F, World Trade Plaza
No. 71 Wusi Road
Fuzhou 350001, China
Tel: 86-591-7503506 Fax: 86-591-7503521

China - Shanghai
Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.
Room 701, Bldg. B
Far East International Plaza
No. 317 Xian Xia Road
Shanghai, 200051
Tel: 86-21-6275-5700 Fax: 86-21-6275-5060

China - Shenzhen
Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., Shenzhen Liaison Office
Rm. 1315, 13/F, Shenzhen Kerry Centre,
Renminnan Lu
Shenzhen 518001, China
Tel: 86-755-2350361 Fax: 86-755-2366086

Hong Kong
Microchip Technology Hongkong Ltd.
Unit 901-6, Tower 2, Metroplaza
223 Hing Fong Road
Kwai Fong, N.T., Hong Kong
Tel: 852-2401-1200 Fax: 852-2401-3431

India
Microchip Technology Inc.
India Liaison Office
Divyasree Chambers
1 Floor, Wing A (A3/A4)
No. 11, O'Shaugnessey Road
Bangalore, 560 025, India
Tel: 91-80-2290061 Fax: 91-80-2290062

Japan
Microchip Technology Japan K.K.
Benex S-1 6F
3-18-20, Shinyokohama
Kohoku-Ku, Yokohama-shi
Kanagawa, 222-0033, Japan
Tel: 81-45-471- 6166 Fax: 81-45-471-6122

Korea
Microchip Technology Korea
168-1, Youngbo Bldg. 3 Floor
Samsung-Dong, Kangnam-Ku
Seoul, Korea 135-882
Tel: 82-2-554-7200 Fax: 82-2-558-5934

Singapore
Microchip Technology Singapore Pte Ltd.
200 Middle Road
#07-02 Prime Centre
Singapore, 188980
Tel: 65-334-8870 Fax: 65-334-8850

Taiwan
Microchip Technology Taiwan
11F-3, No. 207
Tung Hua North Road
Taipei, 105, Taiwan
Tel: 886-2-2717-7175 Fax: 886-2-2545-0139

EUROPE

Denmark
Microchip Technology Nordic ApS
Regus Business Centre
Lautrup hoj 1-3
Ballerup DK-2750 Denmark
Tel: 45 4420 9895 Fax: 45 4420 9910

France
Microchip Technology SARL
Parc d'Activite du Moulin de Massy
43 Rue du Saule Trapu
Batiment A - ler Etage
91300 Massy, France
Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20 Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany
Microchip Technology GmbH
Gustav-Heinemann Ring 125
D-81739 Munich, Germany
Tel: 49-89-627-144 0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Italy
Microchip Technology SRL
Centro Direzionale Colleoni
Palazzo Taurus 1 V. Le Colleoni 1
20041 Agrate Brianza
Milan, Italy
Tel: 39-039-65791-1 Fax: 39-039-6899883

United Kingdom
Arizona Microchip Technology Ltd.
505 Eskdale Road
Winnersh Triangle
Wokingham
Berkshire, England RG41 5TU
Tel: 44 118 921 5869 Fax: 44-118 921-5820

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